

Persepsi Masyarakat Terhadap Keamanan *Aloon-aloon* Kota Madiun

Salma Yusra Nandia¹ dan Subhan Ramdlani²

¹ Mahasiswa Program Sarjana Arsitektur, Departemen Arsitektur, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Brawijaya

² Dosen Departemen Arsitektur, Fakultas Teknik, Universitas Brawijaya

Alamat Email: salmayusra@gmail.com

ABSTRAK

Taman selain menjadi wadah bagi aktivitas rekreasi dan relaksasi masyarakat, juga berperan untuk memastikan keamanan dan keselamatan publik (Frey, 1999). Keterlibatan masyarakat dengan memberikan umpan balik mengenai *aloon-aloon* Kota Madiun digunakan untuk mengukur kepuasan pengguna, khususnya persepsi terhadap keamanan taman. Kejahatan pada taman publik sesungguhnya dapat diantisipasi melalui desain lingkungan dengan pendekatan *Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design* (CPTED). Tujuan penelitian ini adalah untuk mengetahui persepsi masyarakat terhadap keamanan *aloon-aloon* Kota Madiun. Penelitian dilakukan menggunakan metode campuran kualitatif-kuantitatif. Kuesioner berisi pertanyaan *multiple rating scale* digunakan untuk mengukur persepsi pengunjung terhadap implementasi komponen CPTED. Wawancara tak terstruktur digunakan untuk mendalami persepsi pengunjung. Komponen yang dinilai meliputi: pencahayaan, garis pandang, kontrol akses, rambu dan informasi, dan pemeliharaan dan pengelolaan. Analisis data menggunakan analisis deskriptif dan *mean score*. Teknik sampling menggunakan *purposive sampling*. Kriteria responden yaitu minimal berusia 17 tahun. Berdasarkan hasil analisis, implementasi komponen CPTED telah diupayakan terlibat dalam pengembangan taman *aloon-aloon*. Namun pelaksanaannya belum sepenuhnya berhasil. Perlu adanya penyesuaian pada komponen-komponen CPTED di *aloon-aloon*.

Kata kunci: keamanan, CPTED, persepsi, *mean score*

ABSTRACT

Apart from being a place for community recreation and relaxation activities, parks also play a role in ensuring public safety and security (Frey, 1999). Public involvement by providing feedback about the aloon-aloon of Madiun is used to measure user satisfaction, especially perceptions of park safety. Crime in public parks can actually be anticipated through environmental design with the Crime Prevention Through Environmental Design (CPTED) approach. The purpose of this study was to determine the public's perception of the security of the aloon-aloon of Madiun. The research was conducted using a mixed qualitative-quantitative method. A questionnaire containing multiple rating scale questions was used to measure visitor perceptions of the implementation of the CPTED component. Unstructured interviews were used to explore visitor perceptions. Components assessed include: lighting, line of sight, access control, signs and information, and maintenance and management. Data analysis used descriptive analysis and mean score. The sampling technique used purposive sampling. The respondent's criteria are at least 17 years old. Based on the results of the analysis, the implementation of the CPTED component has been attempted to be involved in the development of the aloon-aloon of Madiun. However, its implementation has not been fully successful. There is a need for adjustments to the CPTED components in aloon-aloon.

Keywords: safety, CPTED, perception, *mean score*